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## Part Six

# English-Semitish Dictionary

*with Arabic and Hebrew references*

By Nizar Y. Habash

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N Noun  
AJ Adjective  
AV Adverb  
V Verb  
PRO Pronoun  
P Preposition

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## A

abbreviate V itqasar [QSR: *اقتصر/קצר*]  
abduct V xa6af [X6F: *اختطف/تخطف*]  
[*خطف/חטף*]  
abject AJ safel [SFL: *سافل/שפל*]  
abode N dira [DWR: *دار/דירה*]  
abolish V ba6ala [B6L: *بطل/בטל*]  
above P cal [CLY: *على/על*]  
absolve V abra [BRY: *أبرأ/הבריא*]  
absorb V balac [BLC: *ابتلع/بلع/בלע*]  
absorb V masas [MSS: *مص/مس/امتص*]  
[*מצץ/משש*]  
absorbing N mas [MSS: *مص/מצץ*]  
absorption N mas [MSS: *مص/מצץ*]  
abstain V itmanac [MNC: *امتنع/נמנע*]  
abstain V sam [SWM: *صام/צם*]  
abstaining AJ minmanec  
[*ממתע/נמנע*]  
abstinence N som [SWM: *صوم/צום*]  
abstinent AJ saem [SWM: *صائم/צם*]  
abstinent N sam [SWM: *صائم/צם*]  
Abu PN abu [AB: *أبو/אבי*]  
Abyssinian AJ xabaši [XBŠ: *حبشي/חבשי*]  
abyssinian N xabaši [XBŠ: *حبشي/חבשי*]  
academic AJ talmidi [LMD: *تلميذ/למודי*]

accept V akar [KRR: *أقر/הכיר*]  
accept V qabal [QBL: *قبل/קבל*]  
accepted AJ meqobal [QBL: *مقبول/מקבל*]  
acclimatize V aqlam [AQLM: *أقلم/אקלם*]  
acclimatize V itaqlam  
[*تأقلم/התאקלם*]  
account N xesabon [XSB: *حساب/חשבון*]  
[*חשבון/חשוב*]  
accumulate V kadas [KDS: *كدس/גדש*]  
accuracy N daqiqut [DQQ: *دقة/דקות/דקדוק*]  
acid N xamut [XMT: *حامض/חמוץ*]  
acidic AJ xamet [XMT: *حامض/חמוץ/חמצה*]  
acidity N xametut [XMT: *حموضة/חמיצות*]  
acknowledge V akar [KRR: *أقر/הכיר*]  
acorn N balu6 [BL6: *بلوط/בלוט*]  
acoustic AJ samci [SMC: *سمعي/שמעי*]  
acquisition N qinyan [QNA: *قنية/קנין*]  
across AJ afqi [AFQ: *أفقي/אפקי*]  
act N fecula [FCL: *فعلة/فاعلية/فعل/פעלה*]  
act V facal [FCL: *فعل/פעל*]  
action N fecula [FCL: *فعلة/فاعلية/فعل/פעלה*]  
active AJ facel [FCL: *فعال/فاعל/פועל*]  
activity N fecula  
[*فعلة/فاعلية/فعل/פעלה*]  
actual AJ ficli [FCL: *فعلي/בפעל*]  
actual N fecli [FCL: *فعلي/בפעל*]

paternity N abahut [AB:אביוּת/אבהות:ת]

patriarchy N abahut [AB:אביוּת/אבהות:ת]

patron N race [RCY:ראעי/רועה:]

paunch N keres [KRS:כרס/כרש:]

pave V rasaf [RSF:רצף/רצף:]

peace N salom [SLM:1-שלום/שלום:]

peaceful AJ nacim [NCM:נעים/נעים:]

peacock N tawus [TWS:טאוס/טוס:]

peak N calion [CLY:עליון/עליון:]

pear N agas [AGS:אגס/אגסים:]

pearl N dara [DRR:דרה/דר/דר/דר:]

peasant N fallax [FLX:פלאח/פלאח:]

pebble N xasas [XSS:חצץ/חצץ:]

peck V naqar [NQR:נקר/נקר:]

pedagogical AJ talmidi [LMD:למודי/למודי:]

pedagogy N tarbiut [RBW:תרבות/תרבות:]

pedestrian N rageli [RGL:רגלי/רגלי:]

peg N weted [WTD:ותד/ותד:]

pellet N krw [KDWR:כדורית/כדורית:]

pelt N farwa [FRW:פרוה/פרוה:]

pen N qalam [QLM:קלמוס/קלמוס:]

pencil N qalam [QLM:קלמוס/קלמוס:]

pentagonal AJ mexomas [XMS:מחמש/מחמש:]

pepper N filfil [FLFL:פלפל/פלפל:]

peppermint N nacnac [NCNC:נענע/נענע:]

per\_annum N sanati [SNA:שנתי/שנתי:]

per\_cent N be-mi'a [MA:מאה/מאה:]

per\_diem N yomi [YWM:יומי/יומי/יומי:]

perceive V ra'a [RAY:ראי/ראי:]

perceive V xas [XSS:חש/חש:]

perception N xes [XSS:חש/חש/חש:]

perfume N rixa [RWX:ריח/ריח:]

period N zaman [ZMN:זמן/זמן/זמן:]

perish V bad [BYD:אבד/אבד:]

perish V inmaxaq [MXQ:נמחק/נמחק:]

perish V tah [THA:תה/תה/תה:]

Persia PN faras [FRS:פרס/פרס:]

Persian AJ farsi [FRS:פרסי/פרסי:]

persian PN farsi [FRS:פרסי/פרסי:]

person N nasama [NSM:נשמה/נשמה:]

perturb V cakar [CKR:עקר/עקר:]

pessimism N pessimism [PSM:פסימיזם/פסימיזם:]

pessimistic AJ pesimistic [PSM:פסימיזם/פסימיזם:]

[PSM:פסימיזם/פסימיזם:]

petitioner N sa'el [SAL:שואל/שואל:]

petroleum N nefet [NFT:נפט/נפט:]

Pharaoh PN faraco [FRC:פרעון/פרעון:]

philosopher N filosof [FLSF:פילוסוף/פילוסוף:]

philosophize V itfalsaf [FLSF:תפلسף/תפلسף:]

phlegm N felegma [FLGM:בלغم/בלגמה:]

photo N sura [SWR:צורה/צורה:]

photograph N sura [SWR: / צורה / צורה]

photograph V sawar [SWR:ציר/ציר:]

physical AJ gasmi [GSM:גשמי/גשמי:]

physics N fizika [FZYK:פיזיקה/פיזיקה:]

pick V qa6af [Q6F:קטף/קטף:]

pickax N manqor [NQR:מקור/מקור:]

pickax N minkoš [NKS:מנכוש/מנכוש:]

pickled N kabis [KBS:קביס/קביס:]

picture N sura [SWR:צורה/צורה:]

piece N qe6ca [Q6C:קטע/קטע:]

pig N xanzir [XNZR:חזיר/חזיר:]

pile N gadis [GDS:גדיש/גדיש:]

pile V kadas [KDS:גדש/גדש:]

pillar N camud [CMD:עמוד/עמוד:]

pilot N mallax [MLX:2-מלאח/מלאח:]

pink AJ wardi [WRD:ורדי/ורדי:]

pit N geb [GBB:גב/גב:]

pit N xafira [XFR:חפירה/חפירה:]

pitch N zefet [ZFT:זפת/זפת:]

pity N raxma [RXM:רחמים/רחמים:]

placate V sakan [SKN:שכך/שכך:]

place\_of\_death N mawt [MWT: / מות / מות]

plain N bsut [BST:פשוט/פשוט:]

plainness N bastut [BST:בساطة/פשוטות:]

planet N kwkb [KWKB:כוכב/כוכב:]

plant N ceseb [CSB:עשב/עשב/עשב:]

plant V zarac [ZRC:זרע/זרע:]

plant V šatal [ŠTL:שתל/שתל:]

plant\_nurseries N maštal [ŠTL:משתלה/משתלה:]

plant\_nursery N maštal [ŠTL:משתל/משתלה:]

planting N zarca [ZRC:זרע/זרע:]

plate N safixa [SFX:צפחה/צפחה:]

verbal AJ lisoni [LSN:לשוני/لساني]  
 vessel N safina [SFN:ספינה/سفينة]  
 vicinity N qerba [QRB:קרבה/مقربة]  
 view N mar'a [RAY:מראי/مראה]  
 viewing N ra'itut [RAY:רؤية/ראיות]  
 vigor N xayatiut [XYY:חיوية/חינויות]  
 villa N vila [VYL:ווילה/فيلا]  
 village N kefer [KFR:כפר/كفر]  
 villainy N sataniut [STN:שטניות/شيطنة]  
 vinedresser N karram [KRM:כורם/كرام]  
 vineyard N kerem [KRM:כרם/كرم]  
 vintage N catiqut [CTQ:לתיקות/عتق]  
 viper N afca [FCA:אפעה/أفعى]  
 virgin N batula [BTL:בתולה/بتول]  
 virginity N batulia [BTL:בתולים/بتولية]  
 vis--vis N maqbel [QBL:מקביל/مقابل]  
 visibility N ra'itut [RAY:רؤية/ראיות]  
 vision N ra'itut [RAY:רؤية/ראיות]  
 vital AJ xayuni [XYY:חייוני/حيوي]  
 void N ba6el [B6L:בטל/باطل]  
 vomit V qa [QYA:קיא/تقيأ/تقيأ]  
 vomiting N qi [QYA:קיא/قيء]  
 voracious N aklan [AKL:אכלן/أكل]  
 vow N neder [NDR:נדר/نذر]  
 vow V nadar [NDR:נדר/تذر]  
 vulture N neser [NSR:נשר/نسر]

## W

wagon N merkaba [RKB:מרכבה/مركبة]  
 wail V walwal [WLWL:וילול/ولول]  
 wake V ayqaz [YQZ:איקצ/يقظ]  
 wakefulness N yaqiza [YQZ:יקיצה/يقظة]  
 wall N gedar [GDR:גדר/جدار]  
 wander V tah [THA:תהה/تاه]  
 wandering N tiha [THA:תייה/تيه]  
 want V xabab [XBB:חבב/أحب/أحب]  
 warden N na6er [N6R:נאטור/ناطور]  
 wash V šataf [ŠTF:שטף/شطف]  
 wash\_away V garaf [GRF:גרף/اجترف]  
 washing N šetef [ŠTF:שטוף/شطف]  
 waste V bazar [BZR:פזר/بذر]  
 watch N saca [SC:שעה/ساعة]

watch\_out N hizar [HZR:חזאר/هزار]  
 water N may [MA:מים/ماء]  
 water\_pipe N nargila [NRGL:נרגילה/نارجيلة]  
 water\_source N cayn [CYN:עין/عين]  
 waterspout N marzeb [RZB:מרזב/مرزاب]  
 watery AJ mayi [MA:מימי/مائي]  
 way N sabil [SBL:שביל/سبيل]  
 we PROanaxnu [NHN:אנחנו/نحن]  
 wear V labas [LBS:לבש/لبس]  
 weave V sabak [SBK:סבך/شبك]  
 weed\_out V nakaš [NKŠ:נכש/نكش]  
 week N sabuc [SBC-2:שבוע/أسبوع]  
 weekly AJ sabuci [SBC-2:שבועי/أسبوعي]  
 weep V baka [BKY:בכה/بكى]  
 weeper N baki [BKY:בוכה/بكي]  
 weeping N baki [BKY:בוכה/بكي]  
 weeping N beki [BKY:בכיה/بكي]  
 weight N misqal [SQL:משקל/مئقال]  
 weight\_scales N mizan [WZN:מזן/میزان]  
 weld V alxam [LXM:הלחם/لحم]  
 welder N laxxam [LXM:מלחם/لحام]  
 well N ber [BAR:באר/بئر]  
 well-bred AJ asil [ASL:אציל/أصيل]  
 west N macrab [CRB:מערב/غرب]  
 western AJ macrabi [CRB:מערבי/غربي]  
 what PRO/Q >y [AY:איזה/أي]  
 wheat N xin6a [XN6:חטה/حنطة]  
 when C/PRO/Q mata [MTY:מתי/متى]  
 where PRO/Q ayna [AYN:אין/أين]  
 whether P sawa [SWA:שווא/سواء]  
 which P mima [MMA:ממה/مما]  
 which PRO/Q >y [AY:איזה/أي]  
 whip N so6 [SW6:שוט/سوط]  
 whistle N sofara [SFR:צופר/صفارة]  
 whistle V safar [SFR:צפר/صفر]  
 wholeness N salimut [SLM-2:שלמות/سلامة]  
 whore N šarmuta [SRMT:שרמוטה/شرموطة]  
 wide\_area N raxba [RXB:רחבה/رحبة]  
 wild AJ bari [BRY:פראי/بري]  
 wind N rux [RWX:רוח/ريح]  
 winding AJ xalizoni